



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: БЕССОНОВА

Имя: АННА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: ТУЛЬСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

- 1a. 1) work
2) push
3) idea
4) gate

1b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / ED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1c.

- 1) Stressing the "I" would emphasize that it's the speaker who is insanely fond of his activity, job or idea.
- 2) It would mean that the speaker is motivated by his passion and is moving forward thanks to it.
- 3) It highlights that passion is the key to success. Everyone should be passionate about their job, activity or idea.

Task 2.

1. I would probably move to Mars. Why not? Our planet is getting overpopulated. Can you imagine how many resources there are on the other planets? People should start a colony on Mars to ~~be~~ ~~mult~~ become multi-planet species.

2. The children's creative and sometimes crazy fantasies are something that inspires me. I was once a kid, too. There's nothing better than fulfilling the dreams which seems to be almost unrealistic and unachievable.

3. If you just tell your child to do or not to do something



they would probably never teach themselves to make their own decisions. So I put them in situations where they need to think critically.

4. Sustainability is a key to preserving and even increasing the world's resources. It only seems that we'll never run out of them. So, by basically reminding myself that I make sure it's a priority in all my projects.

5. Everyone faces setbacks in their career eventually and I'm just a human, too. Setbacks make you realise your mistakes and work on them. People's criticism only means I'm doing something right.

6. There's nothing you can't do or achieve. Be curious, hard-working and passionate about your ideas even if they're crazy. It will lead you to success in your field. Do it for love, not public acceptance or profit.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" is used here to highlight that if one don't do something (resolve conflicting priorities) they won't achieve a desirable result (the increase in productivity). The same sentence with it:

If conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will significantly decrease. With "if" the sentence doesn't make any sense. The logic is ruined because we usually use "if" to show the possible result or a consequence.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is placed in the beginning of the sentence as the subject to emphasize its importance in modern world. The tone of the sentence becomes convincing.



3. There is a global shift occurring toward sustainability values in societal.

"There is" is used in the beginning of the sentence to state that the shift towards sustainability values really exists. It's function to highlight that this process is happening now.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace risk-taking calculated. "To thrive" is used here in the meaning of "to survive". It emphasizes the importance of risk calculating to stay at the market.

5. Were this task not for technological advancements it would be impossible.

The and conditional is used here. It implies that the task is done because it was for technological advancements.

Task 4.

1. C

Neil realised his situation only after being unemployed for half a year.

2. A

Maggie can lose her temper unexpectedly.

3. D

The misconnection with my neighbour about the property boundaries has led to the threatens from his side.

4. B

It was raining cats and dogs all night.

5. C

You can follow the recipe even if you don't have all the ingredients listed.

6. A

Tara, always passionate about travelling, has set off another



journey, this time to India.

7. D

Ralph is probably affected by your mentioning his soon retirement.

8. C

Simon has finally left a nursing home after half a year of convalescence.

9. A

Less and less people set off their own businesses due to fear of fail in the current economic situation.

10. D

You'll be informed about any future changes in the examination specifications.

Task 5.

A. 4

B. 2

C. 1

D. -

E. 7

F. 10

G. -

H. 6

I. 8

J. 3

K. 9

L. 5

F extract (Instructions Manual)

The aim is to explain how to build, ^{construct} or do something.

It's for people who bought a certain item.



Language features: verb "assemble", linking words as "first" and "then".

Extract L (Business News)

The aim is to provide information about changes on the market.
For businessmen and people who are connected to it.

Language features: "stock market", "declines", "companies".

Extract H (Crime Thriller Novel)

The aim is to make an interesting unexpected nerve-recking plot.
For fans of thriller genre.

Language features: "murderer", "victim", "strike".

Extract K (Legal Document)

The aim is to write down important information about legal process.

For judges.

Language features: "defendant", "found guilty", "Section 3"

Extract I (Historical Documentary Script)

The aim is to provide the timeline of historical events.

For scientists.

Language features: "battlefield", "soldiers", "weapons"

Extract J (Spoken Anecdote)

The aim is to make someone laugh.

For a friend.

Language features: "Hey", "meme", "hilarious"



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

This is a fallacy, as it claims all drivers to be indifferent about ecology and environment without considering other reasons why people choose to use their own cars in the city center.

Eliminated: People who drive in city centers have their own reasons to use their vehicles there, for example, they may work in this area.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution without considering other factors like ~~factories~~, ~~other vehicles~~ and ^{burning} fossil fuels and emissions from other transport.

Eliminated: However, banning cars wouldn't immediately make city centers clearer and reduce air pollution, because ^{burning} fossil fuels, waste from factories and emissions of other vehicles affect ^{significantly} too.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 6 & 7

This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars would lead to reduced number of accidents without considering that not all accidents are caused by car drivers.

Eliminated: The safety of pedestrians and cyclists ^{is} essential ~~not only in the city center~~ but by banning cars it wouldn't be achieved completely as accidents on the roads can be caused by inattentive pedestrians and other forms of transportation ~~despite~~ alongside car drivers.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful places without considering other factors like crowds of people, children and infrastructure of city centers ~~at~~ themselves.



Eliminated: To transform city centers into peaceful and enjoyable environment for everyone it's essential to build convenient infrastructure for all groups of people.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11

This is a fallacy, as it claims banning cars from the city center to be the best and only solution for cities, without considering trying to combine different solutions to solve the problem.

Eliminated: Banning cars from city centers can be one of the many approaches towards the dealing with the problem of air pollution but it shouldn't be considered as a magic solution that will instantly transform the city and improve the ecological situation.

